



Healthy Youth Survey 2006 Survey Results

Statewide Results

Grade 10

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Healthy Youth Survey 2006 Survey Results

Statewide Results, Grade 10

<i>Number of students surveyed:</i>	<i>9036</i>
<i>Number of valid responses:</i>	<i>8514</i>
<i>Estimate of enrolled students:*</i>	<i>13603</i>
<i>Survey participation rate:**</i>	<i>63 %</i>

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2006 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses (“*n*”) appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site (<http://www.hys.wa.gov/>).

Survey participation rates can be found on the Healthy Youth Survey web site. The following guidance from DOH may be used when reviewing your results. However, if a particular group(s) of students did not complete the survey and therefore did not contribute to your results, there may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate (i.e., if differences exist between students who *did* and who *did not* complete the survey). There may be value in discussing the potential limitations when using the results in this report.

- 70% or greater participation – Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40-69% participation – Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation – Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see “List of Core Items” on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

A = wording on Form A

B = wording on Form B

C = wording on Form C

† = optional item

* Estimate of enrolled students based on 2004–2005 figures from OSPI (or later if not available for that period).

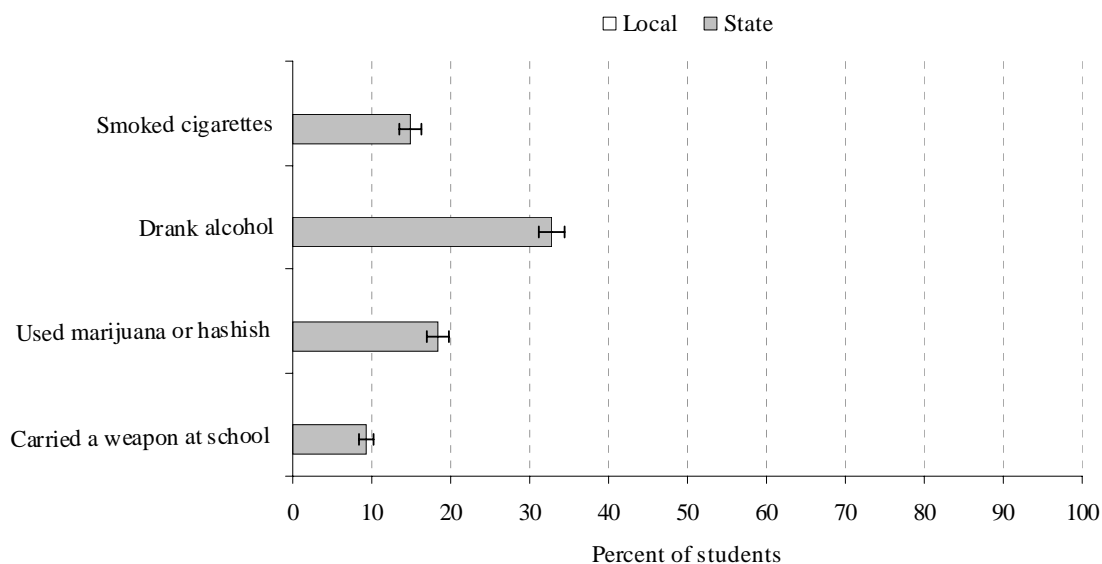
** Participation rate = valid responses ÷ enrolled students (may be >100% if enrollment greater in 2006 than 2004).

Highlights of the Local Results

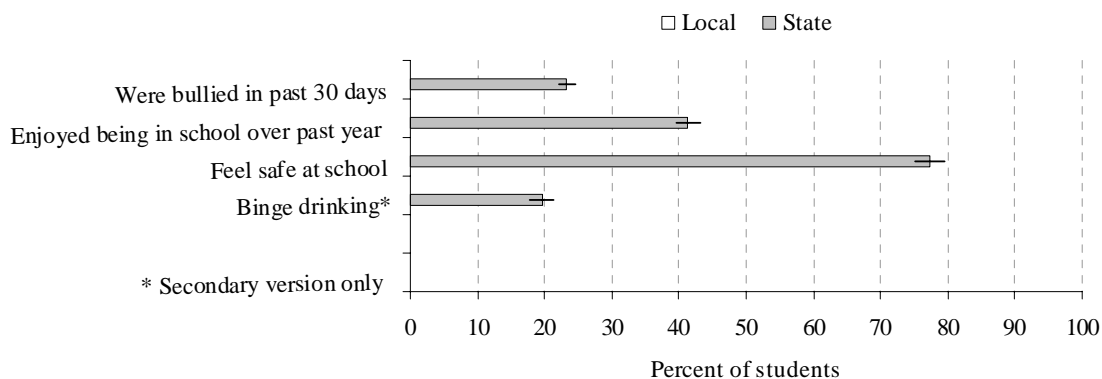
Students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 28).	Statewide 14.9% ($\pm 1.4\%$)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 34).	32.8 (± 1.6)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 35).	18.3 (± 1.4)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112, 113).	9.3 (± 1.0)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 132).	23.3 (± 1.2)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 194).	41.3 (± 1.8)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 205).	77.4 (± 2.2)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 28.)

	State (n = 8,304)	
	Female	Male
None	85.5%	84.7%
1 or more	14.5	15.3

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 34.)

	State (n = 8,291)	
	Female	Male
None	67.3%	67.2%
1 or more	32.7	32.8

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 65.)

	State (n = 4,007)	
	Female	Male
None	81.4%	79.4%
Once or more	18.6	20.6

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 122.)

	State (n = 8,027)	
	Female	Male
No	63.1%	77.0%
Yes	36.9	23.0

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 132.)

	State (n = 8,128)	
	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	76.3%	77.2%
Once or more	23.7	22.8

I feel safe at my school. (See item 205.)

	State (n = 8,373)	
	Female	Male
No	20.3%	24.9%
Yes	79.7	75.1

General Information

1.	How old are you?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,495)
a.	12 or younger	0.1% (± 0.0%)
b.	13	0.0 (± 0.0)
c.	14	1.4 (± 0.4)
d.	15	69.8 (± 1.8)
e.	16	26.6 (± 1.6)
f.	17	1.4 (± 0.4)
g.	18	0.3 (± 0.2)
h.	19 or older	0.2 (± 0.2)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3.	Are you:	State (<i>n</i> = 8,487)
a.	Female	51.9% (± 1.2%)
b.	Male	48.1 (± 1.2)
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	State (<i>n</i> = 8,429)
a.	American Indian or Alaskan Native	3.1% (± 1.0%)
b.	Asian or Asian American	7.3 (± 3.1)
c.	Black or African-American	4.3 (± 1.2)
d.	Hispanic or Latino/Latina	10.4 (± 4.7)
e.	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2.7 (± 1.0)
f.	White or Caucasian	59.7 (± 6.1)
g.	Other	5.6 (± 0.6)
	<i>More than one race/ethnicity marked</i>	6.9 (± 0.8)

5.	What language is usually spoken at home?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,166)
a.	English	84.1% (± 3.9%)
b.	Spanish	6.2 (± 3.3)
c.	Russian	1.2 (± 0.4)
d.	Ukrainian	1.0 (± 0.4)
e.	Vietnamese	1.4 (± 0.6)
f.	Chinese	1.2 (± 0.8)
g.	Korean	0.9 (± 0.6)
h.	Japanese	0.4 (± 0.2)
i.	Other	3.7 (± 1.0)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

7.	How far did your mother get in school?	State (n = 8,170)
	a. Did not finish high school	12.1% (± 2.5%)
	b. Graduated from high school or GED	22.5 (± 1.8)
	c. Had some college or technical training after high school	25.2 (± 1.8)
	d. Graduated from a 4-year college	17.4 (± 2.4)
	e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	7.7 (± 1.8)
	f. Don't know	12.9 (± 1.0)
	g. Does not apply	2.2 (± 0.4)
8.	How far did your father get in school?	State (n = 8,142)
	a. Did not finish high school	11.6% (± 2.2%)
	b. Graduated from high school or GED	21.7 (± 2.0)
	c. Had some college or technical training after high school	19.4 (± 1.6)
	d. Graduated from a 4-year college	16.1 (± 2.4)
	e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	10.9 (± 2.7)
	f. Don't know	17.2 (± 1.6)
	g. Does not apply	3.1 (± 0.4)
9.	How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	State (n = 4,053)
	a. Won't graduate from high school	2.7% (± 0.4%)
	b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	7.8 (± 1.2)
	c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	20.1 (± 2.4)
	d. Will attend a 4-year college	11.5 (± 1.0)
	e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	34.6 (± 2.0)
	f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	23.3 (± 2.4)
10.	Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	State (n = 3,982)
	a. None, not currently working	70.0% (± 2.0%)
	b. 4 hours or less a week	13.2 (± 1.4)
	c. 5 – 10 hours a week	8.1 (± 1.2)
	d. 11 – 20 hours a week	4.5 (± 0.8)
	e. 21 – 30 hours a week	2.2 (± 0.4)
	f. 31 – 40 hours a week	0.8 (± 0.4)
	g. More than 40 hours a week	1.3 (± 0.4)
11.	Not counting chores around your home, while working for pay have you ever been injured badly enough that you needed to go to a nurse, doctor, or hospital? (Choose the worst injury you had.)	State (n = 3,957)
	a. Never worked for pay	47.1% (± 2.5%)
	b. Have worked, but never been injured enough to see nurse or doctor	39.3 (± 2.4)
	c. Back injury	2.8 (± 0.6)
	d. Other muscle injury (sprain or strain)	2.2 (± 0.4)
	e. Burn	1.1 (± 0.4)
	f. Cut	2.1 (± 0.6)
	g. Broken bone	1.6 (± 0.4)
	h. Head injury	0.8 (± 0.2)
	i. Other	2.9 (± 0.6)

12.	How would you describe the type of place that you currently work? (Pick your main job. Choose one.)	State (n = 3,932)
a.	Not currently working	66.2% (± 2.0%)
b.	Food service (including fast food, restaurant)	4.6 (± 1.0)
c.	Store (including stores like grocery, convenience, clothing, music, or gift stores)	2.8 (± 0.6)
d.	Gas station or auto repair	1.5 (± 0.4)
e.	Hospital, clinic, or nursing home	1.3 (± 0.4)
f.	Construction	2.6 (± 0.4)
g.	Farm or dairy	1.7 (± 0.4)
h.	Hotel or motel	0.4 (± 0.2)
i.	Babysitting	6.6 (± 0.8)
j.	Yard work	3.9 (± 1.0)
k.	Other	8.3 (± 1.0)
13.	On an average school night, how many hours do you sleep?	State (n = 3,929)
a.	5 hours or less	12.4% (± 1.4%)
b.	About 6 hours	22.8 (± 1.8)
c.	About 7 hours	30.5 (± 1.2)
d.	About 8 hours	27.5 (± 1.8)
e.	9 hours or more	6.8 (± 1.0)
14.	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	State (n = 7,377)
a.	I was very honest	82.9% (± 1.4%)
b.	I was honest pretty much of the time	14.2 (± 1.4)
c.	I was honest some of the time	3.0 (± 0.6)
d.	I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled
e.	I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated \$1.81 billion in 1990 and \$2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

15.	Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 213.)	State (n = 3,983)
a.	No	64.5% (± 2.7%)
b.	Yes	35.5 (± 2.7)

16.	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 46 or 47.)	State (n = 8,245)
	a. No	73.4% (± 2.2%)
	b. Yes	26.6 (± 2.2)
17.	Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 214 or 215.)	State (n = 8,201)
	a. No	38.8% (± 2.0%)
	b. Yes	61.2 (± 2.0)
18.	Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 211 or 212.)	State (n = 8,235)
	a. No	69.2% (± 2.2%)
	b. Yes	30.8 (± 2.2)
19.	Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 219.)	State (n = 3,963)
	a. No	94.1% (± 1.0%)
	b. Yes	5.9 (± 1.0)
20.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	State (n = 4,248)
	a. No	96.8% (± 0.6%)
	b. Yes	3.2 (± 0.6)
21.	Have you ever used cocaine? (Computed from item 220.)	State (n = 3,958)
	a. No	92.7% (± 1.2%)
	b. Yes	7.3 (± 1.2)
22.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drug?	State (n = 4,247)
	a. No	97.5% (± 0.4%)
	b. Yes	2.5 (± 0.4)
23.	Have you ever used inhalants? (Computed from item 217.)	State (n = 3,962)
	a. No	89.3% (± 1.4%)
	b. Yes	10.7 (± 1.4)
[Items 24 and 25 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
26.	About how many cigarettes have you smoked <u>in your entire life</u> ? [†]	State (n = 2,241)
	a. None	65.3% (± 2.5%)
	b. A puff or a whole cigarette	11.9 (± 1.4)
	c. 2-19 cigarettes	9.6 (± 1.0)
	d. 20-99 cigarettes	5.4 (± 1.2)
	e. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	7.8 (± 1.2)

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

27.	During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? [†]	State (n = 2,208)
a.	I did not smoke during the past 30 days	81.1% (± 2.2%)
b.	A puff or a whole cigarette per day	7.2 (± 1.0)
c.	2 – 5 per day	7.5 (± 1.2)
d.	6 – 20 per day	2.8 (± 0.8)
e.	More than 20 cigarettes per day	1.5 (± 0.6)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

28.	Smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 8,328)
a.	None	85.1% (± 1.4%)
b.	1 – 2 days	4.8 (± 0.6)
c.	3 – 5 days	2.2 (± 0.4)
d.	6 – 9 days	1.6 (± 0.2)
e.	10 – 29 days	2.7 (± 0.4)
f.	All 30 days	3.5 (± 0.6)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	14.9 (± 1.4)
29.	Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	State (n = 8,327)
a.	None	93.6% (± 1.2%)
b.	1 – 2 days	2.6 (± 0.4)
c.	3 – 5 days	1.3 (± 0.2)
d.	6 – 9 days	0.8 (± 0.2)
e.	10 – 29 days	0.8 (± 0.2)
f.	All 30 days	1.0 (± 0.4)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	6.4 (± 1.2)
30.	Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	State (n = 2,232)
a.	0 days	83.2% (± 2.4%)
b.	1 – 2 days	7.8 (± 1.4)
c.	3 – 9 days	4.6 (± 1.0)
d.	10 – 29 days	2.0 (± 0.4)
e.	All 30 days	2.4 (± 0.6)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	16.8 (± 2.4)
31.	Smoke tobacco in a pipe? [†]	State (n = 2,233)
a.	0 days	89.9% (± 1.8%)
b.	1 – 2 days	3.8 (± 1.0)
c.	3 – 9 days	3.9 (± 1.2)
d.	10 – 29 days	1.5 (± 0.6)
e.	All 30 days	0.9 (± 0.4)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	10.1 (± 1.8)
32.	Smoke bidis (“beedies”, flavored cigarettes)? [†]	State (n = 2,231)
a.	0 days	87.3% (± 2.0%)
b.	1 – 2 days	6.3 (± 1.0)
c.	3 – 9 days	2.6 (± 0.8)
d.	10 – 29 days	2.1 (± 0.6)
e.	All 30 days	1.7 (± 0.6)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	12.7 (± 2.0)

33.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,227)
	a. 0 days	90.5% (± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	3.9 (± 1.0)
	c. 3 – 9 days	2.3 (± 0.8)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.5 (± 0.6)
	e. All 30 days	1.8 (± 0.6)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	9.5 (± 1.8)
34.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,315)
	a. None	67.2% (± 1.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	17.4 (± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	8.0 (± 0.6)
	d. 6 – 9 days	3.4 (± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	4.1 (± 0.6)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	32.8 (± 1.6)
35.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,314)
	a. None	81.7% (± 1.4%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	6.7 (± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 5 days	3.7 (± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	1.9 (± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	6.0 (± 0.8)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	18.3 (± 1.4)
36.	Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,308)
	a. None	92.8% (± 0.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	3.3 (± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.6 (± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	1.0 (± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.3 (± 0.2)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	7.2 (± 0.8)
37.	Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 35 and 36.)	State (<i>n</i> = 8,296)
	None	80.6% (± 1.4%)
	1 or more	19.4 (± 1.4)
	<i>Any use in the past 30 days</i>	19.4 (± 1.4)
38.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	State (<i>n</i> = 8,286)
	a. None	97.1% (± 0.4%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.2 (± 0.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.7 (± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.5 (± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.6 (± 0.2)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.9 (± 0.4)

		State (<i>n</i> = 8,266)
39.	Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	94.3% ($\pm 0.6\%$)
	a. None	3.2 (± 0.6)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.1 (± 0.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.6 (± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.8 (± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	5.7 (± 0.6)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	
		State (<i>n</i> = 4,026)
40.	Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?	95.0% ($\pm 1.0\%$)
	a. None	2.2 (± 0.6)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.2 (± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.0 (± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.6 (± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	5.0 (± 1.0)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	
		State (<i>n</i> = 8,270)
41.	Use a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	90.0% ($\pm 1.2\%$)
	a. None	5.6 (± 0.8)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.3 (± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.0 (± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	1.2 (± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	10.0 (± 1.2)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	
		State (<i>n</i> = 8,244)
42.	During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages?	77.2% ($\pm 1.6\%$)
	a. 0 days	8.7 (± 0.8)
	b. 1 day	7.5 (± 0.6)
	c. 2 – 3 days	2.9 (± 0.4)
	d. 4 – 5 days	3.8 (± 0.4)
	e. 6 or more days	22.8 (± 1.6)
	<i>Any days in past 30 days</i>	

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

		State (<i>n</i> = 2,219)
43.	Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days? [†]	87.7% ($\pm 1.8\%$)
	a. No	12.3 (± 1.8)
	b. Yes	
		State (<i>n</i> = 8,264)
44.	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	71.4% ($\pm 1.4\%$)
	a. Definitely no	12.7 (± 0.6)
	b. Probably no	9.1 (± 0.8)
	c. Probably yes	6.9 (± 1.0)
	d. Definitely yes	
		State (<i>n</i> = 8,261)
45.	Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	67.9% ($\pm 1.4\%$)
	a. Definitely no	14.4 (± 0.8)
	b. Probably no	9.5 (± 0.8)
	c. Probably yes	8.1 (± 1.0)
	d. Definitely yes	

46.	How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,245)
a.	Never have	73.4% (± 2.2%)
b.	10 or younger	5.1 (± 0.8)
c.	11	2.8 (± 0.4)
d.	12	3.6 (± 0.4)
e.	13	4.7 (± 0.6)
f.	14	5.5 (± 0.6)
g.	15	4.2 (± 0.6)
h.	16	0.4 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.3 (± 0.2)

[Item 47 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

48.	Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from both items 44 and 45).	State (<i>n</i> = 8,263)
a.	Yes, not susceptible	65.5% (± 1.4%)
b.	No, susceptible	34.5 (± 1.4)
49.	Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,238)
a.	Definitely no	5.9% (± 0.8%)
b.	Probably no	3.1 (± 0.6)
c.	Probably yes	19.6 (± 1.8)
d.	Definitely yes	71.4 (± 2.4)
50.	During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,219)
a.	None	33.7% (± 3.5%)
b.	Once	22.8 (± 1.6)
c.	2 or 3 times	24.6 (± 1.8)
d.	4 or more times	18.8 (± 2.9)
51.	During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,254)
a.	Yes	21.4% (± 4.5%)
b.	No	63.1 (± 4.3)
c.	Not sure	15.5 (± 1.2)
52.	Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,216)
a.	Definitely no	15.3% (± 1.8%)
b.	Probably no	22.7 (± 2.2)
c.	Probably yes	42.6 (± 2.5)
d.	Definitely yes	19.4 (± 2.0)
53.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,243)
a.	0 days	91.1% (± 1.4%)
b.	1 – 2 days	3.8 (± 0.8)
c.	3 – 9 days	2.2 (± 0.4)
d.	10 – 29 days	1.3 (± 0.4)
e.	All 30 days	1.6 (± 0.4)

54.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	State (n = 4,239)
a.	I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	77.7% (± 2.0%)
b.	Yes	10.8 (± 1.4)
c.	No	11.4 (± 1.2)
55.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	State (n = 3,804)
a.	Definitely no	9.3% (± 1.4%)
b.	Probably no	5.5 (± 0.8)
c.	Probably yes	20.6 (± 1.6)
d.	Definitely yes	64.6 (± 2.2)
56.	Some tobacco companies make t-shirts, lighters, or other items that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	State (n = 3,791)
a.	No	86.4% (± 1.2%)
b.	Yes	13.6 (± 1.2)
57.	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	State (n = 3,776)
a.	Definitely no	51.2% (± 2.2%)
b.	Probably no	26.7 (± 1.2)
c.	Probably yes	16.8 (± 2.0)
d.	Definitely yes	5.3 (± 0.8)
58.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	State (n = 3,772)
a.	0 days	52.0% (± 2.7%)
b.	1 – 2 days	22.8 (± 1.6)
c.	3 – 4 days	9.1 (± 0.8)
d.	5 – 6 days	4.9 (± 0.8)
e.	7 days	11.3 (± 1.6)
59.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	State (n = 3,762)
a.	0 days	63.8% (± 3.1%)
b.	1 – 2 days	15.7 (± 1.4)
c.	3 – 4 days	8.6 (± 1.2)
d.	5 – 6 days	4.6 (± 0.8)
e.	7 days	7.2 (± 1.0)
60.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	State (n = 3,745)
a.	Not in the past 30 days	24.6% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 – 3 times in the past 30 days	29.1 (± 1.8)
c.	1 – 3 times per week	19.1 (± 1.4)
d.	Daily or almost daily	17.5 (± 1.4)
e.	More than once a day	9.6 (± 1.2)

61.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	State (<i>n</i> = 3,747)
a.	No	64.1% (± 3.1%)
b.	Yes	35.9 (± 3.1)
62.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	State (<i>n</i> = 3,707)
a.	Mother (or female guardian) only	16.5% (± 1.2%)
b.	Father (or male guardian) only	6.7 (± 1.0)
c.	Both	48.4 (± 2.2)
d.	Neither	28.5 (± 1.8)
63.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	State (<i>n</i> = 3,679)
a.	I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	79.3% (± 2.2%)
b.	I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	2.8 (± 0.6)
c.	I bought it from a vending machine	1.7 (± 0.4)
d.	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	5.8 (± 1.0)
e.	I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	4.1 (± 0.8)
f.	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2.0 (± 0.4)
g.	I took them from a store or a family member	1.3 (± 0.4)
h.	I got them some other way	3.1 (± 0.6)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

64.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,124)
a.	No risk	12.6% (± 1.0%)
b.	Slight risk	17.7 (± 1.0)
c.	Moderate risk	31.1 (± 1.6)
d.	Great risk	34.8 (± 1.6)
e.	Not sure	3.8 (± 0.6)
65.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	State (<i>n</i> = 4,020)
a.	None	80.4% (± 1.8%)
b.	Once	7.5 (± 1.0)
c.	Twice	5.0 (± 0.6)
d.	3 – 5 times	3.5 (± 0.6)
e.	6 – 9 times	1.2 (± 0.4)
f.	10 or more times	2.3 (± 0.6)
66.	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,262)
a.	Never	81.9% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 – 2 times	8.3 (± 0.8)
c.	3 – 5 times	3.7 (± 0.6)
d.	6 – 9 times	1.8 (± 0.4)
e.	10 or more times	4.4 (± 0.6)

67.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.	State (<i>n</i> = 3,978)
a.	I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	68.9% (± 2.2%)
b.	I bought it from a store	1.2 (± 0.4)
c.	I got it from friends	9.5 (± 1.0)
d.	I gave money to someone to get it for me	6.0 (± 1.0)
e.	I took it from home without permission	2.8 (± 0.6)
f.	I got it at home with permission	3.5 (± 0.6)
g.	I got it at a party	4.4 (± 0.6)
h.	I got it some other way	3.7 (± 0.6)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

68.	Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	State (<i>n</i> = 3,917)
	Overweight	10.6% (± 1.2%)
	At risk for overweight	14.0 (± 1.6)
	Not overweight	75.3 (± 2.4)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

69.	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,162)
a.	I am not trying to do anything about my weight	28.6% (± 1.4%)
b.	Lose weight	42.2 (± 1.6)
c.	Gain weight	12.4 (± 1.0)
d.	Stay the same weight	16.8 (± 0.8)
70.	Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	State (<i>n</i> = 3,753)
	Less than 1	11.7% (± 1.4%)
	1 to less than 3	41.7 (± 1.4)
	3 to less than 5	21.2 (± 1.2)
	5 or more	25.4 (± 1.8)
71.	How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	State (<i>n</i> = 4,205)
a.	None	54.8% (± 2.7%)
b.	1	25.4 (± 1.4)
c.	2	11.3 (± 1.2)
d.	3	4.9 (± 0.8)
e.	4 or more	3.6 (± 0.8)

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

73.	How often do you eat dinner with your family? [†] (Form C only)	State (n = 4,222)
	a. Never	6.6% (± 1.0%)
	b. Rarely	15.7 (± 1.4)
	c. Sometimes	19.4 (± 1.4)
	d. Most of the time	35.6 (± 2.0)
	e. Always	22.7 (± 1.8)
74.	How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? [†]	State (n = 2,314)
	a. Almost every month	9.2% (± 1.8%)
	b. Some months but not every month	7.0 (± 1.2)
	c. Only 1 – 2 months	5.5 (± 1.2)
	d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	78.3 (± 2.7)
75.	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	State (n = 4,221)
	a. 0 times	22.3% (± 2.0%)
	b. 1 – 3 times	38.3 (± 2.0)
	c. 4 – 6 times	17.2 (± 1.2)
	d. 7 – 9 times	7.6 (± 1.2)
	e. 10 times or more	14.5 (± 1.8)
76.	During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	State (n = 4,217)
	a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school	25.4% (± 2.2%)
	b. I brought them from home	22.7 (± 2.4)
	c. I got them from friends	5.4 (± 0.8)
	d. I bought them at school	34.3 (± 3.9)
	e. Other	12.2 (± 2.4)
77.	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.	State (n = 4,220)
	a. 0 times	38.1% (± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 3 times	39.4 (± 1.6)
	c. 4 – 6 times	12.4 (± 1.2)
	d. 7 – 9 times	4.8 (± 0.8)
	e. 10 times or more	5.3 (± 0.8)

78.	During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one answer)	State (n = 4,206)
a.	I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school	38.2% (± 2.0%)
b.	I brought them from home	23.7 (± 2.2)
c.	I got them from friends	7.3 (± 0.8)
d.	I bought them at school	21.6 (± 2.4)
e.	Other	9.2 (± 2.2)
79.	Did you eat breakfast today?	State (n = 4,221)
a.	Yes	59.9% (± 2.5%)
b.	No	40.1 (± 2.5)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

80.	Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	State (n = 4,202)
a.	0 days	15.5% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 day	8.3 (± 1.0)
c.	2 days	8.0 (± 1.0)
d.	3 days	10.2 (± 1.0)
e.	4 days	8.8 (± 1.2)
f.	5 days	17.8 (± 1.2)
g.	6 days	8.8 (± 1.2)
h.	7 days	22.5 (± 1.8)
81.	Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?	State (n = 4,186)
a.	0 days	22.5% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 day	12.1 (± 1.0)
c.	2 days	12.2 (± 1.2)
d.	3 days	10.8 (± 0.8)
e.	4 days	7.5 (± 1.0)
f.	5 days	9.8 (± 1.0)
g.	6 days	4.3 (± 0.6)
h.	7 days	20.8 (± 1.4)
82.	In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	State (n = 4,186)
a.	0 days	20.2% (± 1.8%)
b.	1 day	9.7 (± 1.2)
c.	2 days	10.0 (± 0.8)
d.	3 days	10.2 (± 1.2)
e.	4 days	8.0 (± 1.0)
f.	5 days	15.0 (± 1.2)
g.	6 days	8.2 (± 0.8)
h.	7 days	18.7 (± 1.6)

83.	On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV, including videos and DVDs?	State (n = 4,191)
a.	I do not watch TV on an average school day	12.0% (± 1.4%)
b.	Less than 1 hour per day	18.5 (± 1.4)
c.	1 hour per day	17.0 (± 1.0)
d.	2 hours per day	23.0 (± 1.4)
e.	3 hours per day	14.8 (± 1.4)
f.	4 hours per day	6.4 (± 1.0)
g.	5 or more hours per day	8.3 (± 1.2)

84.	On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, computer games, and the Internet.)	State (n = 4,189)
a.	I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	21.7% (± 2.0%)
b.	Less than 1 hour per day	21.7 (± 1.6)
c.	1 hour per day	16.8 (± 1.4)
d.	2 hours per day	16.4 (± 1.4)
e.	3 hours per day	10.1 (± 1.2)
f.	4 hours per day	5.8 (± 0.8)
g.	5 or more hours per day	7.5 (± 1.0)

[Item 85 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

86.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	State (n = 4,184)
a.	0 days	52.7% (± 5.3%)
b.	1 day	1.7 (± 0.4)
c.	2 days	2.4 (± 1.0)
d.	3 days	3.8 (± 2.4)
e.	4 days	4.3 (± 3.1)
f.	5 days	35.1 (± 6.5)

87.	During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	State (n = 4,189)
a.	I do not take PE	48.8% (± 5.3%)
b.	Less than 10 minutes	1.7 (± 0.4)
c.	10 – 20 minutes	3.4 (± 1.0)
d.	21 – 30 minutes	6.8 (± 1.4)
e.	31 – 40 minutes	11.2 (± 2.0)
f.	41 – 50 minutes	13.4 (± 2.5)
g.	51 – 60 minutes	8.2 (± 1.6)
h.	More than 60 minutes	6.6 (± 2.7)

88.	During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	State (n = 8,198)
a.	0 days	35.6% (± 2.5%)
b.	1 – 2 days	23.7 (± 1.2)
c.	3 or more days	40.7 (± 2.4)

89.	Not counting very short trips, such as walking from the car to your house or walking to get the mail, in an average week, on how many days do you bicycle or walk near your home or to school?	State (<i>n</i> = 3,992)
a.	I do not walk or bike near my home or to school	33.0% (± 2.0%)
b.	1 – 2 days	26.5 (± 1.2)
c.	3 or more days	40.5 (± 2.0)

Health Conditions and Health Care

90.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,162)
a.	Yes	19.0% (± 1.6%)
b.	No	75.1 (± 1.6)
c.	Not sure	6.0 (± 0.8)
91.	During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,151)
a.	Never had asthma	51.9% (± 1.8%)
b.	Yes	12.9 (± 1.2)
c.	No	32.2 (± 1.4)
d.	Not sure	3.0 (± 0.6)
92.	During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,207)
a.	Yes	14.6% (± 1.6%)
b.	No	81.1 (± 2.0)
c.	I don't know	4.3 (± 1.0)
93.	During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,207)
a.	I do not have asthma	70.4% (± 1.8%)
b.	None	22.6 (± 1.6)
c.	1 to 3 times	4.5 (± 1.0)
d.	4 to 9 times	1.1 (± 0.6)
e.	10 to 12 times	0.4 (± 0.2)
f.	More than 12 times	0.2 (± 0.2)
g.	I don't know	0.8 (± 0.4)
94.	During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,183)
a.	I do not have asthma	70.8% (± 2.0%)
b.	None	17.5 (± 1.6)
c.	1 to 3 times	7.1 (± 1.2)
d.	4 to 9 times	2.4 (± 0.8)
e.	10 to 12 times	0.8 (± 0.4)
f.	More than 12 times	0.3 (± 0.4)
g.	I don't know	1.1 (± 0.4)

95.	During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma? [†]	State (n = 2,185)
a.	I do not have asthma	71.4% (± 2.0%)
b.	None	19.6 (± 1.4)
c.	1 to 2 days	4.1 (± 0.8)
d.	3 to 4 days	1.9 (± 0.6)
e.	5 to 10 days	1.5 (± 0.6)
f.	More than 10 days	0.9 (± 0.6)
g.	I don't know	0.6 (± 0.4)
96.	It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. <u>Symptoms of asthma</u> include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any <u>symptoms of asthma</u> ? [†]	State (n = 2,175)
a.	Not at any time	65.3% (± 2.0%)
b.	Less than once a week	13.0 (± 1.6)
c.	Once or twice a week	7.4 (± 1.2)
d.	More than 2 times a week, but not every day	5.3 (± 1.0)
e.	Every day, but not all the time	3.0 (± 0.6)
f.	Every day, all the time	1.2 (± 0.4)
g.	I don't know	4.7 (± 1.2)
97.	During the past 30 days, how many days did <u>symptoms of asthma</u> make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night? [†]	State (n = 2,173)
a.	None	82.3% (± 2.0%)
b.	1 to 2 days	8.2 (± 1.2)
c.	3 to 4 days	3.3 (± 0.8)
d.	5 to 10 days	1.7 (± 0.6)
e.	More than 10 days	2.1 (± 0.8)
f.	I don't know	2.4 (± 0.8)
98.	An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan? [†]	State (n = 2,176)
a.	I do not have asthma.	72.6% (± 2.0%)
b.	Yes	8.4 (± 1.4)
c.	No	13.6 (± 1.2)
d.	I don't know	5.4 (± 1.0)
99.	During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.) [†]	State (n = 2,173)
a.	I do not have asthma.	74.6% (± 1.8%)
b.	Yes	9.0 (± 1.2)
c.	No	12.7 (± 1.2)
d.	I don't know	3.7 (± 0.8)

100.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?	State (n = 3,682)
a.	No	92.6% (± 1.2%)
b.	Yes	4.5 (± 0.8)
c.	I don't know	2.9 (± 0.6)
101.	Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?	State (n = 3,675)
a.	I do not have diabetes	90.7% (± 1.4%)
b.	Yes, I'm taking insulin	2.6 (± 0.8)
c.	Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills	1.6 (± 0.4)
d.	Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills	0.6 (± 0.2)
e.	No	3.7 (± 0.8)
f.	I don't know	0.8 (± 0.4)
102.	When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	State (n = 4,146)
a.	During the past 12 months	58.4% (± 2.4%)
b.	Between 12 and 24 months ago	17.2 (± 1.6)
c.	More than 24 months ago	8.2 (± 1.0)
d.	Never	4.2 (± 0.6)
e.	Not sure	11.9 (± 1.2)
103.	When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	State (n = 4,143)
a.	During the past 12 months	71.5% (± 2.7%)
b.	Between 12 and 24 months ago	11.6 (± 1.2)
c.	More than 24 months ago	7.7 (± 1.2)
d.	Never	2.3 (± 0.6)
e.	Not sure	6.9 (± 1.2)

Safety

104.	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	State (n = 4,270)
a.	I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	28.2% (± 2.2%)
b.	Never wore a helmet	43.6 (± 4.1)
c.	Rarely wore a helmet	8.3 (± 1.2)
d.	Sometimes wore a helmet	4.8 (± 0.8)
e.	Most of the time wore a helmet	6.4 (± 1.4)
f.	Always wore a helmet	8.6 (± 1.6)

[Item 105 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

106.	How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	State (n = 4,281)
a.	Never go boating in a small boat	21.8% (± 3.1%)
b.	Never	14.7 (± 1.4)
c.	Less than half the time	11.4 (± 1.2)
d.	About half the time	10.2 (± 1.2)
e.	More than half the time	12.3 (± 1.2)
f.	Always	29.5 (± 2.0)

107.	How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) ^B ?	State (n = 4,280)
a.	Never	1.4% (± 0.4%)
b.	Rarely	2.7 (± 0.6)
c.	Sometimes	5.0 (± 1.0)
d.	Most of the time	20.4 (± 1.4)
e.	Always	70.5 (± 2.2)

108.	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	State (n = 4,275)
a.	0 times	75.5% (± 1.8%)
b.	1 time	10.0 (± 0.8)
c.	2 – 3 times	8.0 (± 1.0)
d.	4 – 5 times	2.2 (± 0.4)
e.	6 or more times	4.4 (± 0.8)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110.	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	State (n = 4,262)
a.	0 times	92.6% (± 1.0%)
b.	1 time	3.4 (± 0.6)
c.	2 – 3 times	1.9 (± 0.4)
d.	4 – 5 times	0.8 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more times	1.4 (± 0.4)

[Item 111 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

112.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	State (n = 8,424)
a.	0 days	90.7% (± 1.0%)
b.	1 – 5 days	5.3 (± 0.8)
c.	6 or more days	4.0 (± 0.6)

[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

114.	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	State (n = 8,408)
a.	0 times	71.1% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 time	13.2 (± 0.8)
c.	2 – 3 times	9.0 (± 0.8)
d.	4 – 5 times	2.6 (± 0.4)
e.	6 or more times	4.0 (± 0.4)

115.	During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	State (n = 3,937)
a.	No	90.3% (± 1.2%)
b.	Yes	9.7 (± 1.2)

116.	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,275)
a.	0 times	87.6% (± 1.4%)
b.	1 time	7.9 (± 1.0)
c.	2 – 3 times	2.9 (± 0.6)
d.	4 – 5 times	0.7 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more times	0.9 (± 0.2)
[Item 117 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
118.	During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,268)
a.	No	87.7% (± 1.6%)
b.	Yes	12.3 (± 1.6)
119.	During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,257)
a.	No	90.1% (± 1.2%)
b.	Yes	9.9 (± 1.2)
120.	Have you ever been physically abused by an adult? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,257)
a.	No	77.3% (± 1.2%)
b.	Yes	22.7 (± 1.2)
121.	Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,249)
a.	No	64.5% (± 2.0%)
b.	Yes	35.5 (± 2.0)

Depression

122.	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,049)
a.	Yes	30.3% (± 1.4%)
b.	No	69.7 (± 1.4)
123.	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,272)
a.	Yes	15.1% (± 1.2%)
b.	No	84.9 (± 1.2)
124.	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,262)
a.	Yes	11.9% (± 1.2%)
b.	No	88.1 (± 1.2)
125.	During the past 12 months, did you actually attempt suicide?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,237)
a.	Yes	4.6% (± 0.8%)
b.	No	95.4 (± 0.8)

[Item 126 and 127 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

128.	When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults you can turn to for help?	State (n = 4,257)
a.	I never feel sad or hopeless	19.8% (± 1.4%)
b.	Yes	48.9 (± 1.8)
c.	No	15.6 (± 1.2)
d.	Not sure	15.8 (± 1.6)
129.	How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	State (n = 4,125)
a.	I never feel depressed or suicidal	40.7% (± 1.6%)
b.	Very likely	17.2 (± 1.0)
c.	Somewhat likely	15.8 (± 1.0)
d.	Somewhat unlikely	11.0 (± 0.8)
e.	Very unlikely	15.4 (± 1.4)
130.	How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	State (n = 4,094)
a.	Very likely	58.6% (± 2.2%)
b.	Somewhat likely	24.5 (± 2.0)
c.	Somewhat unlikely	7.2 (± 1.0)
d.	Very unlikely	9.7 (± 1.4)
131.	Last year in school, did you see or hear information at your school about youth suicide prevention?	State (n = 4,045)
a.	Yes	41.7% (± 6.5%)
b.	No	41.5 (± 5.1)
c.	I'm not sure	16.8 (± 1.8)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

132.	A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	State (n = 8,149)
a.	I have not been bullied	76.7% (± 1.2%)
b.	Once	10.4 (± 0.8)
c.	2 – 3 times	6.6 (± 0.6)
d.	About once a week	2.7 (± 0.4)
e.	Several times a week	3.7 (± 0.6)

In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school:

133. Because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?	State (n = 4,126)
a. 0 times	84.8% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	7.0 (± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	4.0 (± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.6 (± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	2.6 (± 0.4)
134. Because of your religion or what someone thought it was?	State (n = 4,123)
a. 0 times	86.2% (± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	7.3 (± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	3.8 (± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.1 (± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.6 (± 0.4)
135. Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	State (n = 4,109)
a. 0 times	86.7% (± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	5.7 (± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	3.8 (± 0.8)
d. About once a week	1.6 (± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	2.3 (± 0.6)
136. Because of your gender (being male or female)? This includes sexual jokes, gestures, or comments that make you feel uncomfortable.	State (n = 4,105)
a. 0 times	79.1% (± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	8.2 (± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.4 (± 0.8)
d. About once a week	3.0 (± 0.6)
e. Several times a week or more	3.2 (± 0.6)
137. Because you have a health problem or physical or mental disability, or someone thought you did?	State (n = 4,103)
a. 0 times	89.8% (± 1.2%)
b. 1 time	4.1 (± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.4 (± 0.4)
d. About once a week	1.3 (± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	2.4 (± 0.6)
138. Because of any other reason?	State (n = 4,095)
a. 0 times	75.4% (± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	10.6 (± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.8 (± 0.8)
d. About once a week	2.8 (± 0.6)
e. Several times a week or more	4.4 (± 0.6)

139.	In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,058)
a.	Yes	11.6% (± 0.8%)
b.	No	80.4 (± 1.2)
c.	I'm not sure	8.0 (± 0.6)
140.	Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,126)
a.	No	7.3% (± 0.6%)
b.	Yes	67.0 (± 2.9)
c.	I'm not sure	25.6 (± 2.9)
141.	Last year in school, were you taught about preventing sexually transmitted diseases (STD) other than HIV or AIDS?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,064)
a.	Yes	71.8% (± 6.3%)
b.	No	19.5 (± 4.9)
c.	I'm not sure	8.7 (± 1.8)
142.	Last year in school, were you taught about HIV or AIDS infection?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,071)
a.	Yes	72.3% (± 6.1%)
b.	No	19.3 (± 4.7)
c.	I'm not sure	8.5 (± 1.8)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

143.	Youth Quality of Life (Computed from items 144 to 149.)	State (<i>n</i> = 3,879)
a.	Low	28.4% (± 1.6%)
b.	Medium low	29.3 (± 1.6)
c.	Medium high	22.7 (± 1.4)
d.	High	19.6 (± 1.4)
144.	I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	State (<i>n</i> = 3,906)
a.	0 not at all true	5.7% (± 0.6%)
b.	1	3.1 (± 0.6)
c.	2	3.7 (± 0.6)
d.	3	4.3 (± 0.6)
e.	4	4.1 (± 0.8)
f.	5	8.1 (± 1.0)
g.	6	6.4 (± 0.8)
h.	7	13.0 (± 1.4)
i.	8	15.8 (± 1.2)
j.	9	13.8 (± 1.2)
k.	10 completely true	21.9 (± 1.8)

		State (<i>n</i> = 3,904)
145. I look forward to the future.		
a. 0 not at all true	3.1%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1	2.3	(± 0.6)
c. 2	2.2	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.3	(± 0.4)
e. 4	2.7	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.2	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.5	(± 0.6)
h. 7	8.2	(± 1.2)
i. 8	12.6	(± 1.0)
j. 9	12.5	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	43.4	(± 2.4)
		State (<i>n</i> = 3,888)
146. I feel good about myself.		
a. 0 not at all true	3.8%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.6	(± 0.4)
c. 2	3.6	(± 0.6)
d. 3	4.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	8.6	(± 0.8)
g. 6	7.7	(± 1.0)
h. 7	11.1	(± 1.0)
i. 8	15.7	(± 1.4)
j. 9	15.7	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	22.9	(± 1.8)
		State (<i>n</i> = 3,884)
147. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.		
a. 0 not at all true	6.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	3.2	(± 0.6)
c. 2	3.8	(± 0.6)
d. 3	5.1	(± 0.8)
e. 4	5.4	(± 0.6)
f. 5	8.4	(± 0.8)
g. 6	8.4	(± 0.8)
h. 7	11.9	(± 1.0)
i. 8	14.5	(± 1.0)
j. 9	13.6	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	19.3	(± 1.4)
		State (<i>n</i> = 3,857)
148. I feel alone in my life.		
a. 0 not at all true	36.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1	11.9	(± 1.2)
c. 2	9.3	(± 1.2)
d. 3	5.7	(± 0.6)
e. 4	5.1	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.3	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.8	(± 0.6)
h. 7	6.0	(± 1.0)
i. 8	5.5	(± 0.6)
j. 9	4.1	(± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	4.6	(± 0.8)

	State (<i>n</i> = 3,866)	
149. Compared with others my age, my life is		
a. 0 much worse than others	4.0%	($\pm 0.6\%$)
b. 1	2.4	(± 0.4)
c. 2	3.6	(± 0.6)
d. 3	4.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	6.1	(± 1.0)
f. 5	15.2	(± 1.2)
g. 6	9.3	(± 0.8)
h. 7	15.7	(± 1.0)
i. 8	14.1	(± 1.4)
j. 9	9.9	(± 0.8)
k. 10 much better than others	15.3	(± 1.6)

[Item 150 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year					
	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Community Risk Factors						
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X ^S		X
Community Disorganization	X					
Transitions and Mobility	X				X ^S	
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors						
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X					
Poor Family Management	X			X ^S	X ^S	X ^{S,†}
Family Conflict						
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X ^S	
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X ^S	
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X ^S		
Family Protective Factors						
Attachment						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X ^E	X [†]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X ^E	X [†]
School Risk Factors						
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors						
Rebelliousness	X	X				
Gang Involvement						
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Sensation Seeking	X	X				
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X ^S	X ^S
Intentions to Use				X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Peer-Individual Protective Factors						
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X	X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Prosocial Involvement					X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement						
Social Skills	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Religiosity		X				

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional items.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors

	State (<i>n</i> = 4,212)
Low Neighborhood Attachment (Items 151–153)	47.9% (± 2.7%)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	32.7% (± 2.0%) (<i>n</i> = 4,187)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	21.5% (± 2.0%) (<i>n</i> = 4,194)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	39.1% (± 3.1%)

Community Protective Factors

	State (<i>n</i> = 4,108)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	66.1% (± 3.1%) (<i>n</i> = 4,189)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	56.2% (± 2.4%)

Family Risk Factors

	State (<i>n</i> = 2,257)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	42.5% (± 2.5%)

Family Protective Factors

	State (<i>n</i> = 2,225)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 182–184)	53.5% (± 2.7%) (<i>n</i> = 2,207)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 185–188)	54.9% (± 2.7%)

School Risk Factors

	State (<i>n</i> = 4,081)
Academic Failure (Items 189–190)	50.6% (± 2.0%) (<i>n</i> = 4,185)
Low Commitment to School (Items 191–197)	39.9% (± 1.8%)

School Protective Factors

	State (<i>n</i> = 4,161)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 198–202)	57.7% (± 2.2%) (<i>n</i> = 4,145)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 203–206)	61.1% (± 1.8%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors

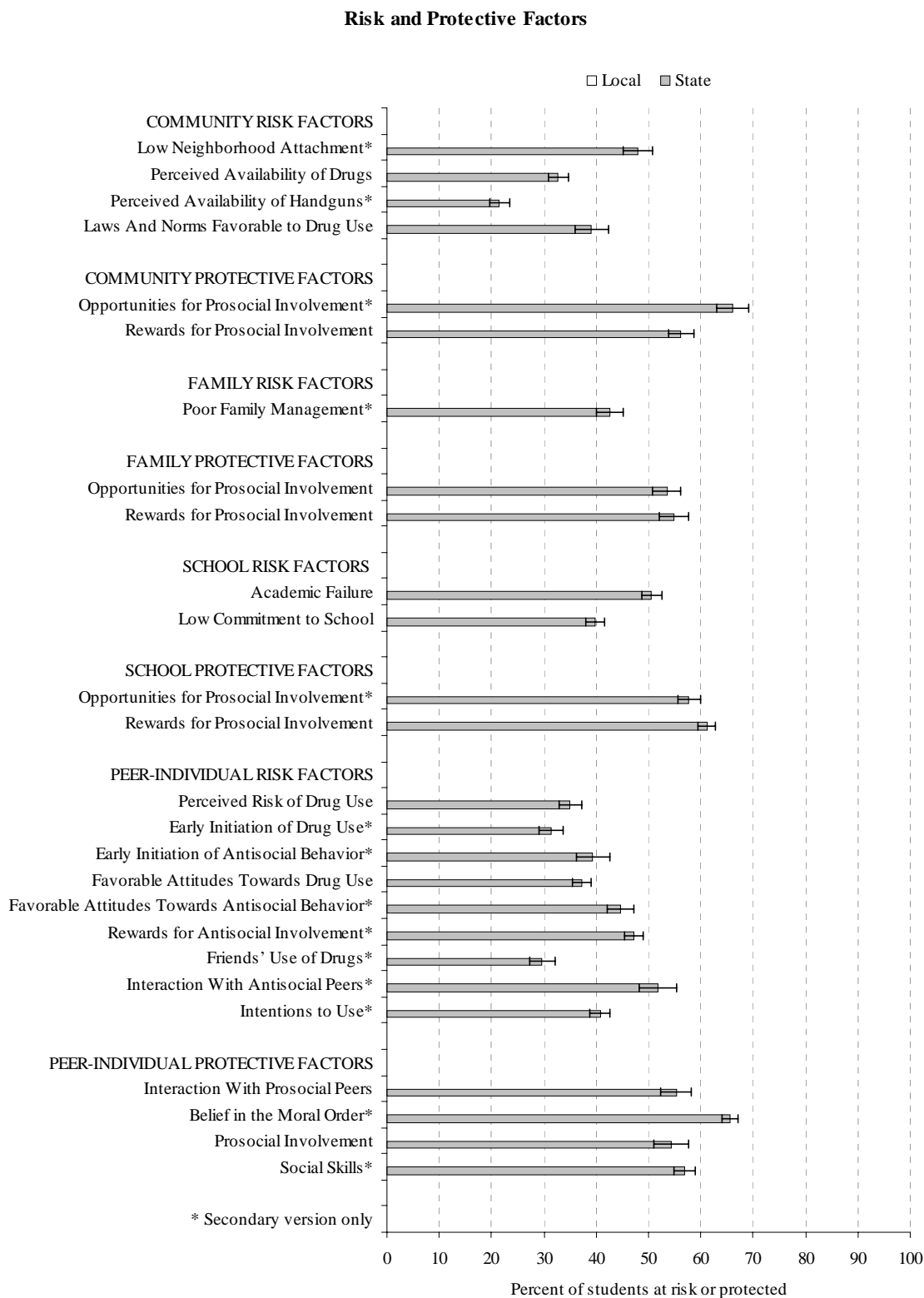
	State (<i>n</i> = 3,967)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 207–210)	35.0% (± 2.2%)
	(<i>n</i> = 3,973)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 211, 213–214, 216)	31.4% (± 2.4%)
	(<i>n</i> = 3,948)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 221–224)	39.4% (± 3.1%)
	(<i>n</i> = 3,860)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 225–228)	37.2% (± 1.8%)
	(<i>n</i> = 3,865)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 229–230, 232–234)	44.7% (± 2.5%)
	(<i>n</i> = 4,111)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 235–238)	47.2% (± 1.8%)
	(<i>n</i> = 3,793)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 239–242)	29.7% (± 2.4%)
	(<i>n</i> = 4,062)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 243–248)	51.8% (± 3.5%)
	(<i>n</i> = 3,774)
Intentions to Use (Items 249–251)	40.7% (± 2.0%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Local

	State (<i>n</i> = 3,822)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 252–256)	55.3% (± 2.9%)
	(<i>n</i> = 4,108)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 257–260)	65.5% (± 1.6%)
	(<i>n</i> = 4,175)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 261–263)	54.3% (± 3.3%)
	(<i>n</i> = 4,077)
Social Skills (Items 264–267)	56.9% (± 2.2%)

Graph of Scale Results



Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

151	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood	State (n = 4,202)
	a. NO!	20.8% (± 2.0%)
	b. no	46.5 (± 2.0)
	c. yes	22.8 (± 1.6)
	d. YES!	9.9 (± 1.2)
152.	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	State (n = 4,201)
	a. NO!	10.2% (± 1.4%)
	b. no	27.9 (± 1.6)
	c. yes	42.7 (± 2.2)
	d. YES!	19.2 (± 1.4)
153.	I like my neighborhood.	State (n = 4,188)
	a. NO!	7.4% (± 1.0%)
	b. no	17.3 (± 1.8)
	c. yes	58.7 (± 2.0)
	d. YES!	16.6 (± 1.6)
154.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 4,188)
	a. Very hard	19.4% (± 1.6%)
	b. Sort of hard	23.9 (± 1.6)
	c. Sort of easy	29.3 (± 1.4)
	d. Very easy	27.4 (± 2.2)
155.	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 7,868)
	a. Very hard	24.0% (± 1.6%)
	b. Sort of hard	19.3 (± 1.0)
	c. Sort of easy	23.0 (± 0.8)
	d. Very easy	33.8 (± 1.8)
156.	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 4,179)
	a. Very hard	33.9% (± 2.4%)
	b. Sort of hard	19.5 (± 1.0)
	c. Sort of easy	20.9 (± 1.2)
	d. Very easy	25.7 (± 2.2)

157.	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 4,179)
a.	Very hard	54.7% (± 2.2%)
b.	Sort of hard	22.7 (± 1.2)
c.	Sort of easy	15.4 (± 1.4)
d.	Very easy	7.2 (± 1.0)
158.	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	State (n = 4,187)
a.	Very hard	53.9% (± 3.1%)
b.	Sort of hard	24.6 (± 1.6)
c.	Sort of easy	11.9 (± 1.0)
d.	Very easy	9.6 (± 1.2)
159.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	State (n = 4,195)
a.	Very wrong	56.6% (± 2.7%)
b.	Wrong	28.7 (± 1.6)
c.	A little bit wrong	10.6 (± 1.4)
d.	Not wrong at all	4.1 (± 0.8)
160.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	State (n = 4,200)
a.	Very wrong	35.7% (± 1.8%)
b.	Wrong	39.1 (± 1.6)
c.	A little bit wrong	19.2 (± 1.8)
d.	Not wrong at all	6.0 (± 1.0)
161.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 4,200)
a.	Very wrong	42.8% (± 2.2%)
b.	Wrong	34.7 (± 1.6)
c.	A little bit wrong	14.8 (± 1.8)
d.	Not wrong at all	7.8 (± 0.8)
162.	If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 4,183)
a.	NO!	23.7% (± 2.4%)
b.	no	54.2 (± 2.2)
c.	yes	17.7 (± 1.6)
d.	YES!	4.4 (± 0.6)
163.	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 4,168)
a.	NO!	13.0% (± 1.6%)
b.	no	33.5 (± 1.6)
c.	yes	34.5 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	19.0 (± 1.6)

164.	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 4,174)
a.	NO!	21.1% (± 2.2%)
b.	no	47.0 (± 1.4)
c.	yes	24.2 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	7.8 (± 0.8)

165.	There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	State (n = 4,191)
a.	NO!	13.4% (± 1.2%)
b.	no	19.1 (± 1.4)
c.	yes	41.4 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	26.1 (± 1.6)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

166.	Sports teams	State (n = 4,195)
a.	Yes	85.7% (± 2.2%)
b.	No	14.3 (± 2.2)

167.	Scouting	State (n = 4,118)
a.	Yes	59.0% (± 4.3%)
b.	No	41.0 (± 4.3)

168.	Boys and girls clubs	State (n = 4,134)
a.	Yes	61.9% (± 5.1%)
b.	No	38.1 (± 5.1)

169.	4-H clubs	State (n = 3,994)
a.	Yes	47.4% (± 5.7%)
b.	No	52.6 (± 5.7)

170.	Service clubs	State (n = 4,045)
a.	Yes	59.9% (± 3.3%)
b.	No	40.1 (± 3.3)

171.	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	State (n = 4,180)
a.	NO!	30.4% (± 2.2%)
b.	no	37.2 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	25.3 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	7.2 (± 1.0)

172.	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	State (n = 4,172)
a.	NO!	21.2% (± 2.0%)
b.	no	28.7 (± 1.4)
c.	yes	36.2 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	13.8 (± 1.2)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	State (<i>n</i> = 4,173)
a. NO!	20.7% (± 2.0%)
b. no	27.4 (± 1.4)
c. yes	39.3 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	12.6 (± 1.2)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,289)
a. NO!	6.3% (± 1.6%)
b. no	10.4 (± 1.4)
c. yes	38.8 (± 2.0)
d. YES!	44.4 (± 2.7)
175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,265)
a. NO!	7.3% (± 1.8%)
b. no	16.4 (± 1.6)
c. yes	37.5 (± 2.5)
d. YES!	38.8 (± 2.2)
176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,258)
a. NO!	5.5% (± 1.2%)
b. no	13.5 (± 1.6)
c. yes	44.5 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	36.5 (± 2.0)
177. The rules in my family are clear. [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,255)
a. NO!	5.5% (± 1.6%)
b. no	14.2 (± 1.8)
c. yes	42.9 (± 3.1)
d. YES!	37.4 (± 2.4)
178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,238)
a. NO!	6.4% (± 1.2%)
b. no	14.3 (± 1.6)
c. yes	31.0 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	48.3 (± 2.7)
179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? [†]	State (<i>n</i> = 2,233)
a. NO!	15.7% (± 2.0%)
b. no	38.2 (± 2.2)
c. yes	22.7 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	23.4 (± 2.0)

180.	If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? [†]	State (n = 2,234)
a.	NO!	10.7% (± 2.0%)
b.	no	18.0 (± 2.0)
c.	yes	28.2 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	43.1 (± 2.0)
181.	If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents? [†]	State (n = 2,230)
a.	NO!	9.4% (± 1.8%)
b.	no	22.4 (± 2.4)
c.	yes	32.5 (± 2.5)
d.	YES!	35.7 (± 2.4)
182.	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. [†]	State (n = 2,217)
a.	NO!	11.6% (± 1.4%)
b.	no	16.1 (± 1.0)
c.	yes	39.1 (± 1.6)
d.	YES!	33.1 (± 2.2)
183.	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. [†]	State (n = 2,223)
a.	NO!	11.2% (± 1.6%)
b.	no	21.5 (± 2.0)
c.	yes	40.8 (± 3.3)
d.	YES!	26.6 (± 2.2)
184.	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. [†]	State (n = 2,214)
a.	NO!	14.1% (± 1.6%)
b.	no	25.2 (± 1.6)
c.	yes	37.5 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	23.1 (± 1.6)
185.	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. [†]	State (n = 2,216)
a.	Never or almost never	10.7% (± 1.4%)
b.	Sometimes	26.9 (± 2.0)
c.	Often	34.2 (± 1.4)
d.	All the time	28.2 (± 2.0)
186.	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? [†]	State (n = 2,216)
a.	Never or almost never	11.9% (± 1.8%)
b.	Sometimes	26.9 (± 1.8)
c.	Often	33.4 (± 1.4)
d.	All the time	27.8 (± 2.0)
187.	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother? [†]	State (n = 2,208)
a.	NO!	8.3% (± 1.4%)
b.	no	11.5 (± 1.2)
c.	yes	42.1 (± 2.4)
d.	YES!	38.1 (± 2.4)

188.	Do you enjoy spending time with your father? [†]	State (n = 2,194)
a.	NO!	13.3% (± 1.4%)
b.	no	11.7 (± 1.2)
c.	yes	38.3 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	36.7 (± 2.2)

School Domain

189.	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	State (n = 8,158)
a.	Mostly As	34.6% (± 3.1%)
b.	Mostly Bs	32.9 (± 1.4)
c.	Mostly Cs	20.7 (± 1.8)
d.	Mostly Ds	7.1 (± 1.0)
e.	Mostly Fs	4.7 (± 0.8)

190.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	State (n = 4,116)
a.	NO!	10.7% (± 1.4%)
b.	no	32.7 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	42.2 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	14.3 (± 1.2)

191.	How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	State (n = 4,184)
a.	Almost always	13.5% (± 1.2%)
b.	Often	23.2 (± 1.8)
c.	Sometimes	35.0 (± 1.6)
d.	Seldom	20.2 (± 1.4)
e.	Never	8.2 (± 1.2)

192.	How interesting are most of your courses to you?	State (n = 4,186)
a.	Very interesting and stimulating	6.6% (± 1.2%)
b.	Quite interesting	25.0 (± 1.8)
c.	Fairly interesting	38.1 (± 1.8)
d.	Slightly dull	21.0 (± 1.8)
e.	Very dull	9.3 (± 1.2)

193.	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	State (n = 4,184)
a.	Very important	25.7% (± 2.7%)
b.	Quite important	26.4 (± 1.4)
c.	Fairly important	26.9 (± 1.4)
d.	Slightly important	16.0 (± 1.4)
e.	Not at all important	5.0 (± 0.8)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

194. Enjoy being in school?	State (n = 8,211)
a. Never	8.8% (± 0.8%)
b. Seldom	17.4 (± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	32.4 (± 1.4)
d. Often	27.1 (± 1.6)
e. Almost always	14.2 (± 0.8)
195. Hate being in school?	State (n = 4,181)
a. Never	7.4% (± 0.8%)
b. Seldom	27.2 (± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	37.2 (± 1.2)
d. Often	18.2 (± 1.4)
e. Almost always	9.9 (± 1.0)
196. Try to do your best work in school?	State (n = 4,180)
a. Never	2.9% (± 0.6%)
b. Seldom	7.7 (± 0.8)
c. Sometimes	19.0 (± 1.4)
d. Often	32.5 (± 1.6)
e. Almost always	37.9 (± 1.4)
197. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	State (n = 4,178)
a. None	78.4% (± 2.2%)
b. 1	8.6 (± 1.0)
c. 2	4.0 (± 0.6)
d. 3	3.1 (± 0.6)
e. 4 – 5	2.8 (± 0.6)
f. 6 – 10	1.3 (± 0.4)
g. 11 or more	1.8 (± 0.4)
198. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	State (n = 4,162)
a. NO!	19.7% (± 1.4%)
b. no	36.3 (± 1.6)
c. yes	36.6 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	7.4 (± 1.0)
199. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	State (n = 4,154)
a. NO!	7.3% (± 1.0%)
b. no	19.7 (± 1.2)
c. yes	54.1 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	18.9 (± 2.0)
200. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	State (n = 4,145)
a. NO!	19.2% (± 1.6%)
b. no	50.8 (± 1.8)
c. yes	25.7 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	4.4 (± 0.8)

201.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	State (n = 4,156)
a.	NO!	3.2% (± 0.8%)
b.	no	5.9 (± 0.8)
c.	yes	39.6 (± 2.4)
d.	YES!	51.3 (± 2.5)
202.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	State (n = 4,163)
a.	NO!	4.1% (± 0.8%)
b.	no	12.6 (± 1.4)
c.	yes	58.1 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	25.2 (± 2.0)
203.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	State (n = 4,149)
a.	NO!	7.5% (± 0.8%)
b.	no	24.4 (± 1.4)
c.	yes	53.8 (± 1.6)
d.	YES!	14.3 (± 1.8)
204.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	State (n = 4,146)
a.	NO!	27.3% (± 1.8%)
b.	no	45.0 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	21.3 (± 1.4)
d.	YES!	6.4 (± 1.0)
205.	I feel safe at my school.	State (n = 8,398)
a.	NO! ^{A,C} / Definitely NOT true ^B	7.1% (± 1.0%)
b.	no ^{A,C} / Mostly not true ^B	15.5 (± 1.4)
c.	yes ^{A,C} / Mostly true ^B	58.8 (± 1.8)
d.	YES! ^{A,C} / Definitely true ^B	18.7 (± 1.4)
206.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	State (n = 4,127)
a.	NO!	16.1% (± 1.4%)
b.	no	40.2 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	36.2 (± 1.6)
d.	YES!	7.5 (± 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

207.	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	State (n = 4,132)
a.	No risk	4.1% (± 0.8%)
b.	Slight risk	5.7 (± 0.8)
c.	Moderate risk	16.4 (± 1.0)
d.	Great risk	68.9 (± 1.8)
e.	Not sure	4.9 (± 0.8)

208.	Try marijuana once or twice?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,133)
	a. No risk	23.4% (± 1.4%)
	b. Slight risk	27.9 (± 1.6)
	c. Moderate risk	21.8 (± 1.2)
	d. Great risk	23.3 (± 1.4)
	e. Not sure	3.6 (± 0.6)
209.	Smoke marijuana regularly?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,123)
	a. No risk	8.2% (± 1.0%)
	b. Slight risk	9.2 (± 0.8)
	c. Moderate risk	18.0 (± 1.0)
	d. Great risk	59.9 (± 1.8)
	e. Not sure	4.6 (± 0.6)
210.	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	State (<i>n</i> = 4,117)
	a. No risk	14.0% (± 1.4%)
	b. Slight risk	21.1 (± 1.2)
	c. Moderate risk	29.7 (± 1.8)
	d. Great risk	31.2 (± 2.2)
	e. Not sure	4.1 (± 0.8)

How old were you the first time you:

211.	Smoked marijuana?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,235)
	a. Never have	69.2% (± 2.2%)
	b. 10 or younger	3.4 (± 0.6)
	c. 11	2.7 (± 0.4)
	d. 12	3.9 (± 0.6)
	e. 13	6.7 (± 0.8)
	f. 14	8.0 (± 0.8)
	g. 15	5.6 (± 0.4)
	h. 16	0.4 (± 0.2)
	i. 17 or older	0.2 (± 0.2)

[Item 212 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

213.	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	State (<i>n</i> = 3,983)
	a. Never have	64.5% (± 2.7%)
	b. 10 or younger	10.6 (± 1.4)
	c. 11	4.0 (± 0.6)
	d. 12	4.3 (± 0.8)
	e. 13	5.7 (± 0.6)
	f. 14	5.8 (± 0.8)
	g. 15	4.4 (± 0.6)
	h. 16	0.5 (± 0.2)
	i. 17 or older	0.2 (± 0.2)

214.	Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	State (<i>n</i> = 8,201)
a.	Never have	38.8% (± 2.0%)
b.	10 or younger	12.8 (± 1.0)
c.	11	5.1 (± 0.6)
d.	12	7.4 (± 0.8)
e.	13	11.4 (± 0.8)
f.	14	13.2 (± 0.8)
g.	15	9.9 (± 0.6)
h.	16	1.1 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.2 (± 0.2)

[Item 215 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

216.	Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	State (<i>n</i> = 3,950)
a.	Never have	71.5% (± 2.4%)
b.	10 or younger	1.9 (± 0.6)
c.	11	1.0 (± 0.4)
d.	12	2.3 (± 0.4)
e.	13	4.7 (± 0.8)
f.	14	8.4 (± 1.2)
g.	15	9.0 (± 1.0)
h.	16	0.9 (± 0.4)
i.	17 or older	0.3 (± 0.2)

217.	Used inhalants?	State (<i>n</i> = 3,962)
a.	Never have	89.3% (± 1.4%)
b.	10 or younger	1.3 (± 0.4)
c.	11	1.1 (± 0.4)
d.	12	1.3 (± 0.4)
e.	13	1.8 (± 0.4)
f.	14	2.6 (± 0.4)
g.	15	1.9 (± 0.4)
h.	16	0.4 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.3 (± 0.2)

218.	Used heroin?	State (<i>n</i> = 3,963)
a.	Never have	95.3% (± 1.0%)
b.	10 or younger	0.9 (± 0.4)
c.	11	0.4 (± 0.2)
d.	12	0.9 (± 0.4)
e.	13	0.7 (± 0.2)
f.	14	0.6 (± 0.2)
g.	15	0.7 (± 0.2)
h.	16	0.3 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.4 (± 0.2)

219.	Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	State (n = 3,963)
a.	Never have	94.1% (± 1.0%)
b.	10 or younger	0.8 (± 0.4)
c.	11	0.8 (± 0.2)
d.	12	0.6 (± 0.2)
e.	13	1.0 (± 0.4)
f.	14	1.2 (± 0.4)
g.	15	0.8 (± 0.2)
h.	16	0.3 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.4 (± 0.2)
220.	Used cocaine?	State (n = 3,958)
a.	Never have	92.7% (± 1.2%)
b.	10 or younger	0.9 (± 0.4)
c.	11	0.5 (± 0.2)
d.	12	0.6 (± 0.2)
e.	13	0.7 (± 0.4)
f.	14	1.6 (± 0.6)
g.	15	2.1 (± 0.6)
h.	16	0.4 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.5 (± 0.2)

How old were you when you first:

221.	Got suspended from school?	State (n = 3,944)
a.	Never have	71.6% (± 3.3%)
b.	10 or younger	7.3 (± 1.2)
c.	11	3.6 (± 0.8)
d.	12	3.9 (± 0.6)
e.	13	5.7 (± 1.0)
f.	14	4.8 (± 0.8)
g.	15	2.5 (± 0.6)
h.	16	0.3 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.3 (± 0.2)
222.	Got arrested?	State (n = 3,946)
a.	Never have	87.0% (± 1.8%)
b.	10 or younger	1.4 (± 0.6)
c.	11	1.3 (± 0.4)
d.	12	1.6 (± 0.4)
e.	13	2.1 (± 0.4)
f.	14	3.6 (± 0.6)
g.	15	2.6 (± 0.4)
h.	16	0.3 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.2 (± 0.2)

		State (n = 3,945)
223.	Carried a handgun?	
	a. Never have	89.3% (± 1.4%)
	b. 10 or younger	2.6 (± 0.6)
	c. 11	1.3 (± 0.6)
	d. 12	1.2 (± 0.2)
	e. 13	1.9 (± 0.4)
	f. 14	1.5 (± 0.4)
	g. 15	1.5 (± 0.4)
	h. 16	0.3 (± 0.2)
	i. 17 or older	0.3 (± 0.2)
		State (n = 3,932)
224.	Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	
	a. Never have	78.1% (± 2.0%)
	b. 10 or younger	6.0 (± 0.8)
	c. 11	1.7 (± 0.4)
	d. 12	2.9 (± 0.6)
	e. 13	3.9 (± 0.4)
	f. 14	4.0 (± 0.8)
	g. 15	2.8 (± 0.6)
	h. 16	0.3 (± 0.2)
	i. 17 or older	0.4 (± 0.2)
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
		State (n = 3,856)
225.	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	
	a. Very wrong	39.8% (± 1.8%)
	b. Wrong	25.6 (± 1.8)
	c. A little bit wrong	22.5 (± 1.4)
	d. Not wrong at all	12.1 (± 1.4)
		State (n = 7,593)
226.	Smoke cigarettes?	
	a. Very wrong	54.6% (± 1.6%)
	b. Wrong	24.5 (± 1.0)
	c. A little bit wrong	13.3 (± 1.0)
	d. Not wrong at all	7.6 (± 0.8)
		State (n = 3,858)
227.	Smoke marijuana?	
	a. Very wrong	54.2% (± 1.8%)
	b. Wrong	20.5 (± 1.4)
	c. A little bit wrong	14.4 (± 1.0)
	d. Not wrong at all	11.0 (± 1.2)
		State (n = 3,855)
228.	Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	
	a. Very wrong	79.0% (± 1.4%)
	b. Wrong	13.4 (± 0.8)
	c. A little bit wrong	4.6 (± 0.8)
	d. Not wrong at all	3.0 (± 0.6)
		State (n = 3,897)
229.	Take a handgun to school?	
	a. Very wrong	81.6% (± 2.0%)
	b. Wrong	12.9 (± 1.4)
	c. A little bit wrong	3.8 (± 0.8)
	d. Not wrong at all	1.7 (± 0.6)

		State (<i>n</i> = 3,885)
230.	Steal anything worth more than \$5?	
a.	Very wrong	50.1% (± 2.4%)
b.	Wrong	29.7 (± 1.6)
c.	A little bit wrong	14.8 (± 1.2)
d.	Not wrong at all	5.4 (± 1.0)
		State (<i>n</i> = 3,885)
231.	Steal anything worth less than \$5?	
a.	Very wrong	39.5% (± 2.2%)
b.	Wrong	27.4 (± 1.4)
c.	A little bit wrong	23.8 (± 1.6)
d.	Not wrong at all	9.2 (± 1.2)
		State (<i>n</i> = 3,885)
232.	Pick a fight with someone?	
a.	Very wrong	37.0% (± 1.8%)
b.	Wrong	33.4 (± 1.8)
c.	A little bit wrong	21.7 (± 1.8)
d.	Not wrong at all	8.0 (± 1.0)
		State (<i>n</i> = 3,878)
233.	Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	
a.	Very wrong	58.0% (± 2.4%)
b.	Wrong	25.9 (± 1.8)
c.	A little bit wrong	12.4 (± 1.2)
d.	Not wrong at all	3.7 (± 0.8)
		State (<i>n</i> = 3,872)
234.	Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	
a.	Very wrong	41.5% (± 2.0%)
b.	Wrong	33.4 (± 1.8)
c.	A little bit wrong	18.7 (± 1.8)
d.	Not wrong at all	6.4 (± 0.8)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		State (<i>n</i> = 4,116)
235.	Smoked cigarettes?	
a.	No or very little chance	54.9% (± 2.0%)
b.	Little chance	22.3 (± 1.4)
c.	Some chance	14.1 (± 1.4)
d.	Pretty good chance	5.8 (± 0.6)
e.	Very good chance	2.9 (± 0.6)
		State (<i>n</i> = 4,103)
236.	Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	
a.	No or very little chance	36.8% (± 1.8%)
b.	Little chance	22.8 (± 1.4)
c.	Some chance	21.5 (± 1.4)
d.	Pretty good chance	13.0 (± 1.0)
e.	Very good chance	5.8 (± 0.8)

237.	Smoked marijuana?	State (n = 4,109)
a.	No or very little chance	44.8% (± 1.8%)
b.	Little chance	21.2 (± 1.4)
c.	Some chance	17.4 (± 1.2)
d.	Pretty good chance	10.0 (± 1.2)
e.	Very good chance	6.6 (± 1.0)
238.	Carried a handgun?	State (n = 4,107)
a.	No or very little chance	68.8% (± 2.5%)
b.	Little chance	14.5 (± 1.2)
c.	Some chance	7.3 (± 1.2)
d.	Pretty good chance	4.5 (± 0.6)
e.	Very good chance	4.9 (± 0.8)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

239.	Smoked cigarettes?	State (n = 3,796)
a.	None	59.8% (± 2.5%)
b.	1	16.8 (± 1.2)
c.	2	9.6 (± 1.0)
d.	3	4.9 (± 0.8)
e.	4	8.9 (± 1.2)
240.	Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	State (n = 3,786)
a.	None	37.2% (± 2.5%)
b.	1	16.6 (± 1.2)
c.	2	13.6 (± 0.8)
d.	3	10.6 (± 1.2)
e.	4	21.9 (± 1.8)
241.	Used marijuana?	State (n = 3,790)
a.	None	57.0% (± 2.9%)
b.	1	14.7 (± 1.6)
c.	2	9.6 (± 1.4)
d.	3	6.7 (± 0.8)
e.	4	12.0 (± 1.2)
242.	Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	State (n = 3,780)
a.	None	83.9% (± 1.6%)
b.	1	8.7 (± 1.0)
c.	2	3.5 (± 0.6)
d.	3	1.7 (± 0.4)
e.	4	2.2 (± 0.4)
243.	Been suspended from school?	State (n = 4,066)
a.	None of my friends	64.0% (± 2.9%)
b.	1 of my friends	18.9 (± 1.6)
c.	2 of my friends	8.4 (± 1.2)
d.	3 of my friends	3.5 (± 0.6)
e.	4 of my friends	5.2 (± 0.8)

		State (n = 4,060)
244.	Carried a handgun?	
	a. None of my friends	89.2% (± 1.6%)
	b. 1 of my friends	6.2 (± 1.0)
	c. 2 of my friends	1.9 (± 0.4)
	d. 3 of my friends	1.2 (± 0.4)
	e. 4 of my friends	1.4 (± 0.4)
		State (n = 4,056)
245.	Sold illegal drugs?	
	a. None of my friends	71.6% (± 2.2%)
	b. 1 of my friends	14.0 (± 1.4)
	c. 2 of my friends	6.8 (± 0.8)
	d. 3 of my friends	3.1 (± 0.6)
	e. 4 of my friends	4.5 (± 0.8)
		State (n = 4,060)
246.	Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	
	a. None of my friends	86.9% (± 2.0%)
	b. 1 of my friends	7.5 (± 1.0)
	c. 2 of my friends	3.1 (± 0.8)
	d. 3 of my friends	1.0 (± 0.4)
	e. 4 of my friends	1.5 (± 0.4)
		State (n = 4,054)
247.	Been arrested?	
	a. None of my friends	75.4% (± 2.5%)
	b. 1 of my friends	14.1 (± 1.4)
	c. 2 of my friends	5.3 (± 1.0)
	d. 3 of my friends	2.2 (± 0.4)
	e. 4 of my friends	3.1 (± 0.6)
		State (n = 4,054)
248.	Dropped out of school?	
	a. None of my friends	83.5% (± 2.0%)
	b. 1 of my friends	10.6 (± 1.2)
	c. 2 of my friends	3.2 (± 0.6)
	d. 3 of my friends	1.3 (± 0.4)
	e. 4 of my friends	1.5 (± 0.6)
		State (n = 3,770)
249.	When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	
	a. NO!	73.6% (± 2.0%)
	b. no	17.7 (± 1.4)
	c. yes	6.2 (± 1.2)
	d. YES!	2.5 (± 0.6)
		State (n = 3,758)
250.	When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	
	a. NO!	23.1% (± 1.6%)
	b. no	17.6 (± 1.2)
	c. yes	43.5 (± 1.8)
	d. YES!	15.8 (± 1.2)

251. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	State (n = 3,766)
a. NO!	69.1% (± 1.8%)
b. no	17.5 (± 1.2)
c. yes	8.0 (± 0.8)
d. YES!	5.4 (± 0.8)

Think about your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

252. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	State (n = 3,821)
a. None of my friends	17.0% (± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.4 (± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	17.5 (± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	13.2 (± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	38.9 (± 2.9)

253. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	State (n = 3,805)
a. None of my friends	29.0% (± 1.6%)
b. 1 of my friends	15.2 (± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	11.3 (± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	8.9 (± 0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	35.6 (± 2.7)

254. Liked school?	State (n = 3,806)
a. None of my friends	26.6% (± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	16.1 (± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	18.6 (± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	13.3 (± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	25.4 (± 2.2)

255. Regularly attended religious services?	State (n = 3,792)
a. None of my friends	30.1% (± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	24.4 (± 1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	19.5 (± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	9.7 (± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	16.2 (± 2.0)

256. Tried to do well in school?	State (n = 3,812)
a. None of my friends	9.2% (± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	7.3 (± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	13.7 (± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	16.6 (± 1.4)
e. 4 of my friends	53.1 (± 2.7)

257. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	State (n = 4,114)
a. NO!	44.3% (± 1.6%)
b. no	38.9 (± 1.8)
c. yes	11.1 (± 1.2)
d. YES!	5.7 (± 0.8)

258. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.		State
		(n = 4,104)
	a. NO!	26.5% (± 1.6%)
	b. no	33.8 (± 1.6)
	c. yes	32.5 (± 1.8)
259. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	d. YES!	7.2 (± 1.0)
		State
		(n = 4,101)
	a. NO!	22.3% (± 1.6%)
	b. no	24.5 (± 1.8)
260. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	c. yes	29.5 (± 1.6)
	d. YES!	23.8 (± 2.2)
		State
		(n = 4,095)
	a. NO!	7.7% (± 0.8%)
	b. no	15.2 (± 1.2)
	c. yes	43.5 (± 1.8)
	d. YES!	33.6 (± 1.4)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

261. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?		State
		(n = 4,170)
	a. Never	19.6% (± 2.2%)
	b. 1 or 2 times	17.5 (± 1.6)
	c. 3 to 5 times	12.1 (± 0.8)
	d. 6 to 9 times	7.1 (± 0.8)
	e. 10 to 19 times	9.0 (± 0.8)
	f. 20 to 29 times	6.2 (± 0.8)
	g. 30 to 39 times	3.7 (± 0.6)
	h. 40+ times	24.9 (± 2.4)
262. Done extra work on your own for school?		State
		(n = 4,157)
	a. Never	27.1% (± 2.0%)
	b. 1 or 2 times	21.7 (± 1.0)
	c. 3 to 5 times	15.3 (± 1.0)
	d. 6 to 9 times	11.9 (± 1.0)
	e. 10 to 19 times	9.4 (± 0.8)
	f. 20 to 29 times	5.2 (± 0.8)
	g. 30 to 39 times	1.9 (± 0.4)
	h. 40+ times	7.4 (± 1.0)
263. Volunteered to do community service?		State
		(n = 4,160)
	a. Never	41.8% (± 4.5%)
	b. 1 or 2 times	19.3 (± 1.2)
	c. 3 to 5 times	13.1 (± 1.4)
	d. 6 to 9 times	8.6 (± 1.4)
	e. 10 to 19 times	7.2 (± 1.0)
	f. 20 to 29 times	3.2 (± 0.6)
	g. 30 to 39 times	1.4 (± 0.4)
	h. 40+ times	5.3 (± 1.6)

<p>264. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?</p>	<p>State (n = 4,083)</p> <p>23.1% (± 1.6%)</p> <p>14.6 (± 1.6)</p> <p>31.9 (± 1.6)</p> <p>30.4 (± 2.0)</p>
<p>a. Ignore her</p> <p>b. Grab a CD and leave the store</p> <p>c. Tell her to put the CD back</p> <p>d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back</p>	
<p>265. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?</p>	<p>State (n = 4,076)</p> <p>8.8% (± 1.0%)</p> <p>71.5 (± 1.8)</p> <p>8.6 (± 1.0)</p> <p>11.2 (± 0.8)</p>
<p>a. Leave the house anyway</p> <p>b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out</p> <p>c. Not say anything and start watching TV</p> <p>d. Get into an argument with her</p>	
<p>266. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?</p>	<p>State (n = 4,058)</p> <p>12.9% (± 1.2%)</p> <p>40.6 (± 2.0)</p> <p>29.9 (± 1.4)</p> <p>16.6 (± 1.0)</p>
<p>a. Push the person back</p> <p>b. Say nothing and keep on walking</p> <p>c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking</p> <p>d. Swear at the person and walk away</p>	
<p>267. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?</p>	<p>State (n = 4,047)</p> <p>36.8% (± 1.8%)</p> <p>27.7 (± 1.4)</p> <p>27.2 (± 1.4)</p> <p>8.4 (± 0.8)</p>
<p>a. Drink it</p> <p>b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else</p> <p>c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away</p> <p>d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave</p>	

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

<i>Item</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Description</i>
1	Age	45	Intent to smoke within the next year
3	Gender	46	Age when first smoked a cigarette
4	Race/Ethnicity	66	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
5	Language spoken at home	88	Participation in after school activities
7	Mother's education	112	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
8	Father's education	114	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
14	Honesty in completing survey	122	Depression (past 12 months)
28	30-day use of cigarettes	132	Been bullied (past 30 days)
29	30-day use of chewing tobacco	140	School provides counselor to discuss ATOD
34	30-day use of alcohol	155	How easy to get cigarettes
35	30-day use of marijuana or hashish	189	Grades in school (past 12 months)
36/37	30-day use of illegal drugs	194	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
38	30-day use of methamphetamines	205	Feel safe at school
39	30-day use of inhalants	211	Age when first smoked marijuana
41	30-day use of pain killers	214	Age when first drank alcohol
42	30-day drunk or very high from alcohol	226	Perceived wrongness of smoking
44	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend		

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